

Summaries

Nabil BELOUTI: *Algerian entrepreneurs during the Covid crisis. The challenges of resilience*

This article analyses the economic situation in Algeria during and after Covid-19. The crisis in question was a catalyst for scientific research on health's impact not only on growth but also on economic stability. Our study seeks to analyse the impact of the health shock on Algeria's economic fabric. The first item of this publication will be a review of a decade (2012-2021) of statistical data on the population dynamic. The second item will be devoted to an analysis of the findings obtained from a field survey conducted at the end of 2021 and the beginning of 2022 amongst a sample of 250 companies about Covid-19 impact on the management and organisation of companies and on entrepreneurship in Algeria.

Keywords: coronavirus - population dynamic - resilience - economic recovery - Algeria.

Nassima REMMAS and Rafika HAFDALLAH: *Reflection on the role of healthcare team support and of psychological endurance: the case of Algerian medical staff in Covid service units.*

The Covid 19 health crisis left its mark on the healthcare professionals, who were the first to be exposed to the risk of contamination. This pandemic has confronted healthcare professionals with an exceptional workload and work schedule, drastic protective measures, confinement, and separation from their families. These measures did not, however, protect certain professionals from contamination, leading to their admission to the hospital and death, which was a source of great suffering for the rest of the active healthcare staff.

In the first part of this study, and based on a clinical vignette, we propose a reflection on the role of healthcare team support and the psychological endurance required to cope with mental suffering during the Covid -19 pandemic.

In the second part, we discuss the preliminary findings of ongoing research in some hospitals in the west and center of the country, and on the psychological experience of professionals involved in healthcare in Covid departments.

Keywords: healthcare staff - Covid-19 - peer support - mental suffering - psychological endurance.

Zoubida RABAHI-SENOUCI: *University during the Covid and the alternative to presential learning: what educational continuity?*

In Algeria, as in many other countries, e-learning has been presented as an alternative to presential learning because of the confinement imposed by the Covid-19 pandemic and the closure of universities in March 2020. Using data from interviews with teachers and students at a school of engineering, we will consider the issue of pedagogical continuity. What were their teaching/learning practices during the confinement? Was e-learning an alternative to presential learning to ensure continuity? How was this ensured? What difficulties were encountered? Did any changes emerge in the traditional school form?

Keywords: educational continuity - Covid-19 - presential - educational alternative - distance learning.

Nouria BENGHABRIT-REMAOUN: *Schoolchildren faced with enforced deschooling an unprecedented daily routine*

Covid-19, through the draconian health measures taken, has created a strong sense of instability in the educational community and for families, resulting in a relative loss of bearings for pupils.

A national survey conducted by Crasc in March 2021 enabled us to monitor in real time the anxieties and hopes of a society affected by an inequitable crisis. The radical measures of school closures and spatial and temporal reorganisation will accentuate the difficulties, not only for those already in a situation of “failure”, but also to identify populations at risk of early school drop-out.

Keywords: deschooling - school dropout - Covid-19 - at-risk population - school.

Sheherazad KHELFALLAH: *Artistic actions put to the test of confinement: an examination of the biographical story of an Algerian street artist*

The aim of this article is to present and analyse the biographical testimony of an Algerian' street artist' suffering from pandemic restrictions. Our study is based on a realistic and expressive life story interview survey, combined with a documentary survey based on the exploration of Covid 2020-2022 digital documents.

This actor, with his unusual background, shares his stories and experiences with us. The aim is to understand the “fragments of lived reality” of this street artist, to grasp his logic of action, to situate his narratives and to present his reconversions beyond common representations.

In the end, this studied story of life reveals an original slice of life, challenging the chains of confinement and capitalising on the constraints of sequencing. This artist with amputated palettes is reinventing street art, bringing it into the present day and offering it new platforms for digital, media and iconic audiences.

Keywords: life story - artist - street artist - covid - artistic isolation - artistic outburst.

Musa ROOR: France and the journeys of Algerian scholars to Jerusalem (1948-1967) as documented in the French colonial archives

This study draws upon the examination and analysis of travel narratives by Algerian scholars to Jerusalem, as well as the correspondence of French diplomacy in Algiers, Paris, and Jerusalem. Its objective is to uncover the historical connections between Algeria and Jerusalem throughout history. The research highlights the enduring relationship of Algerians with Jerusalem, along with Algeria's ongoing support and assistance to the city and its inhabitants who remained in Jerusalem after the occupation in 1948.

Additionally, the study addresses the humanitarian and colonial issues that characterized the relationship between France and the Algerians in Jerusalem during the periods of Nakba and Naksa. It emphasizes how France exploited the suffering of the Algerians in Jerusalem to further its own interests and colonial agenda at their expense.

Keywords: Jerusalem - Algeria - France - jourey - scholars.

