

Summaries

Amel BOUKERROU: *Attachment, abandonment and resilience in school children. Study in a Home for Abandoned Children in the wilaya of Constantine*

The present research contributes to the analysis of three intrapsychic factors involved in the resilience of nine girls who were abandoned, schooled and placed in the Home for Abandoned Children-Girls (FEAF) in the wilaya of Constantine. These three intrapsychic factors are: the defensive register mobilized, the quality of the imaginary space and the mentalization capacities. The results obtained through the projective method used show that the use of a varied defensive register, a rich imaginary space and mentalization capacities are factors that determine resilience in abandoned children living in foster care.

Keywords: attachment - abandonment - child - schooling - resilience - projective method - Kafala.

Dolly SARRAF: *The gendered consciousness in sociology in Lebanon secondary levels between reality and aspirations*

This article presents an investigation of the gendered consciousness based on objectives of the curricula and textbooks adopted in Lebanon for over twenty years. In order to evaluate this reality, the author used the study of the sociology curriculum in the secondary level to measure gendered awareness among pupils. In order to achieve the desired objectives, she analysed the content of sociology textbooks, while exploiting the results of the questionnaire. The study concluded that there is a need to rectify the current curricula in order to adapt to the social and cultural changes in Lebanon, which is currently facing a world in constant transformation.

Keywords: gender - curricula - pupils - gendered awareness - stereotype - Lebanon.

Saffa OUFASKA: *Writing in the feminine in “Women's Dreams”: an ethos of contestation for a redefinition of the “huddud”*

The French-speaking Maghrebi literature plays a role, through fiction, in deciphering changing Arab societies by shedding light on issues that have for a long time remained in the dark. Literary history, having been nourished for a long time by different discourses, has revealed a certain violence towards the harem woman. Several feminist voices have been mobilised against this essentialist viewpoint, as is the case of Fatima Mernissi, a major figure in French-speaking Moroccan literature who, through her writings, has made the cries of women to be heard. This article reinterrogates, on the basis of historical and hermeneutical reflection, the notion of hudduds erected between the two sexes in Women's Dreams, using an aesthetic that participates in the deconstruction of ideologised gender boundaries.

Keywords: writing in the feminine - hudduds - patriarchal fikh - woman-power - rebel aesthetics.

H. D. KEMGUEU FÉKOU: *Humanitarian action, law and culture of Fulani refugees in East Cameroon: between the desirable and the feasible*

Family planning and the fight against early marriage policies in refugee sites often raise concerns. In this article, we do question the relevance of these policies, based on the theory of culture shock and the perception of the other, in relation to the ways of the populations/beneficiaries in refugee sites in Eastern Cameroon. We look at this specifically, not from a human rights perspective, nor even from the impact of these on reproductive health, but on the freedom of cultural self-determination of the people concerned. This empirical approach presents the expression and resistance of endogenous cultural practices as a failure of the propagation of Judeo-Christian formalisations.

Keywords: culture - early marriage - fulani - family planning - humanitarian action.

Yasmina MAAROUF and Achour SELLAL: *The exploitation of the Ottoman land archives before the Warnier Law of 1873*

This article aims to analyse the Ottoman land archives and their contents. During the colonial period, the management of state property was to exploit these archives until the promulgation of the Warnier Law in 1873. This situation challenges us to highlight the extent of this exploitation, whether on the administrative, political, economic, social, archival or historical level. We relied on document analysis, selecting references that were based on the archives, in order to determine the true reality of the real property system in Algeria during the Ottoman period, and to redraw the colonial land map. The study concluded with the presentation of references, legislative texts and archival research tools based on the Arab-Ottoman registers.

Keywords: land archives - Ottoman archives - state domain - french occupation - Algeria - warnier Law.

Mokhtar HOCEINI: *Dimensions and values of the folktale: the case of "The cow of the orphans"*

The folktale occupies an important place in the cultural heritage of peoples and in this research, we approach the question of the role that the Algerian folktale can play in anthropological studies about culture and society. The tale entitled: "the cow of the orphans" will be the object of a linguistic, descriptive and pragmatic analysis. Finally, we concluded that this tale is a corpus that is situated in a special time period that explains the past, the present and the future. It is also a speech act and its content is composed of values, deeply rooted in the consciousness of the Algerian people.

Keywords: culture - society - folktale - linguistic anthropology - value - the cow of the orphans.

Samir BENAMARA and Meriem CHABOU-OTHMANI: *New towns, legal texts and agricultural land: case of the new town of Bouinan (Algeria)*

In order to reduce the pressure on the capital (Algiers), while satisfying its housing and equipment needs, the public authorities sometimes choose inappropriate solutions, sacrificing agricultural land for ambitious but inadequate programs, as in the case of the new town of Bouinan. Indeed, the Algerian legislator has put forward, on the one hand, the protection of this land as a fundamental objective in various texts, including that of 2016 relating to the constitutional revision, and on the other hand, the legal basis through a panoply of texts framing the new towns. Faced with this duality, the decision-maker will be called upon to evaluate the contribution of this project in terms of urban development, in parallel with its impacts on the agrarian plan.

Keywords: urban development - agricultural land - protection - regulation - Duality - New towns.